



2022 EDELMAN TRUST BAROMETER

Methodology

27-market global data margin of error: General population +/- 0.6% (n=31,050); half-sample global general online population +/- 0.8% (n=15,525).

Country-specific data margin of error: General population +/- 2.9% (n=1,150); half-sample +/- 4.1% (n=575).

Annual online survey in its 22nd year

Fieldwork conducted: Nov 1 - Nov 24, 2021

28

36,000+

1,150+

countries

respondents

respondents/country

GLOBAL AVERAGES vary based on the number of countries surveyed each year:

GLOBAL 27 does not include Nigeria*

GLOBAL 22 does not include Colombia, Kenya, Nigeria, Saudi Arabia, S. Africa and Thailand

GLOBAL 24 Not asked in China, Russia, Thailand

the sensitive nature of the question prevented this data from being collected in these markets

Other global averages detailed in technical appendix

*To prevent skewing the global results, Nigeria is not included in any global averages because the online population is not representative of the true population

Brazil Canada China Colombia France Germany India Indonesia Italy Malaysia Mexico Russia Saudi Arabia Singapore S. Africa S. Korea

Argentina

Thailand

UAE

U.S.

The Netherlands

2022 IRELAND TRUST SUPPLEMENT

Methodology

Online Survey in Ireland

Fieldwork was conducted between 11th -18th February 2022

Total sample size: 1,010



This symbol denotes data from the Ireland supplementary survey

General Population

- 1,010 respondents
- Ages 18+
- Nationally representative of the Irish population in terms of gender, age, and region
- All slides show figures for General Population unless otherwise noted

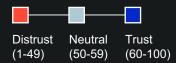
22 YEARS OF TRUST

'01	'02	'03	'04	['] 05	'06	'07	'08	'09	'10	·11
Rising Influence of NGOs	Fall of the Celebrity CEO	Earned Media More Credible Than Advertising	U.S. Companies in Europe Suffer Trust Discount	Trust Shifts from "Authorities" to Peers	A "Person Like Me" Emerges as Credible Spokesperson	Business More Trusted Than Government and Media	Young People Have More Trust in Business	Trust in Business Plummets	Performance and Transparency Essential to Trust	Business Must Partner With Government to Regain Trust
·12	'13	'14	'15	'16	'17	['] 18	['] 19	'20	'21	'22
Fall of Government	Crisis of Leadership	Business to Lead the Debate for Change	Trust is Essential to Innovation	Growing Inequality of Trust	Trust in Crisis	The Battle for Truth	Trust at Work	Trust: Competence and Ethics	Business Most Trusted	The Cycle of Distrust

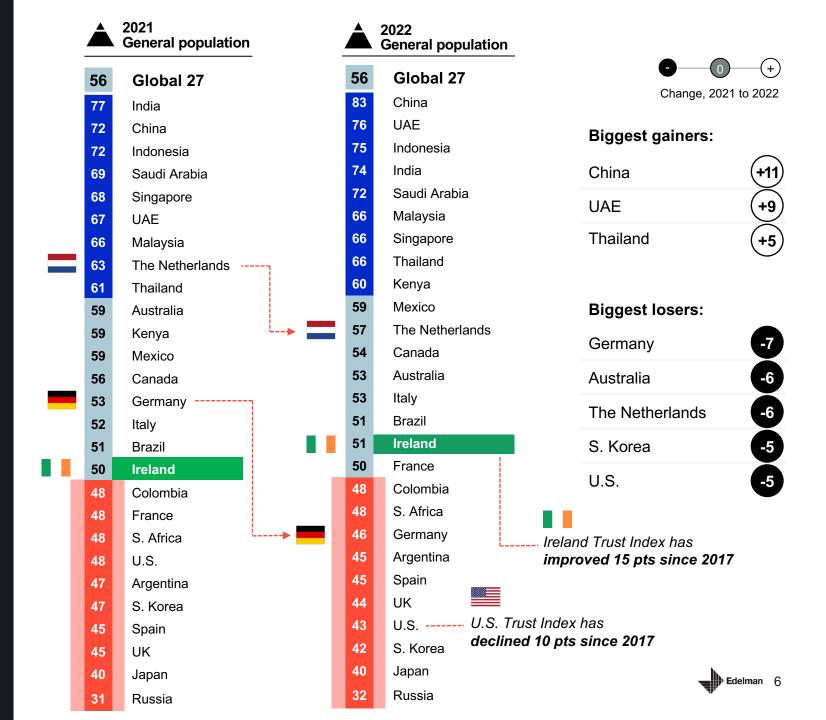


COLLAPSE OF TRUST IN DEMOCRACIES

Trust Index

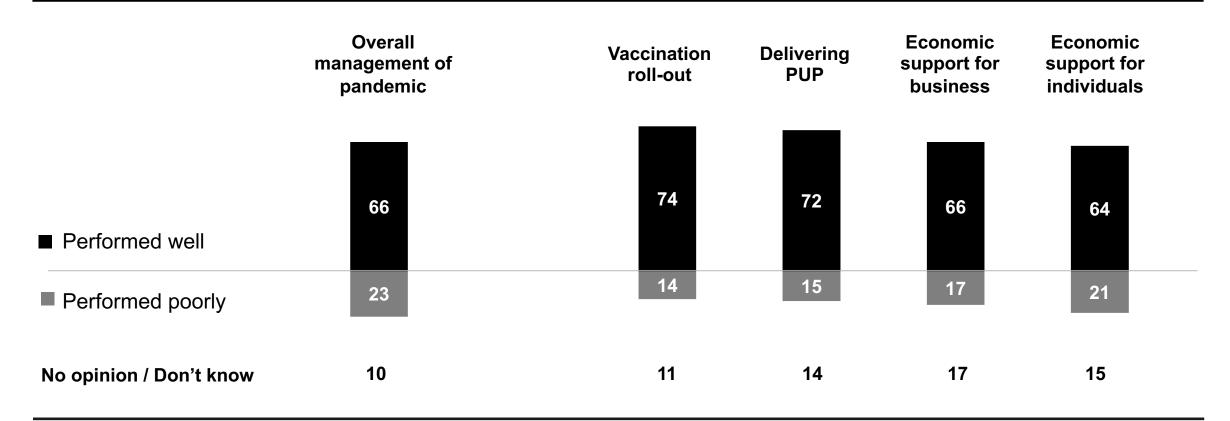


2022 Edelman Trust Barometer. The Trust Index is the average percent trust in NGOs, business, government and media. TRU_INS. Below is a list of institutions. For each one, please indicate how much you trust that institution to do what is right. 9-point scale; top 4 box, trust. General population, 27-mkt avg.



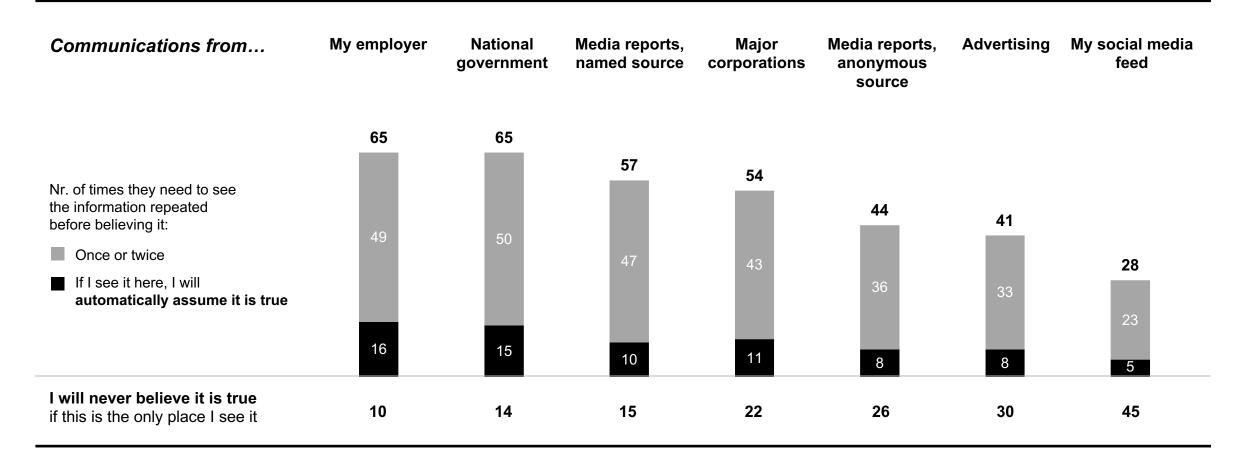
GOVERNMENT EARNS RECOGNITION FOR PANDEMIC MANAGEMENT

Percent who believe that government has performed well or poorly, in Ireland



MY EMPLOYER & GOVERNMENT AMONG MOST BELIEVABLE INFORMATION SOURCES

Percent who believe information from each source automatically, or after seeing it twice or less, in Ireland

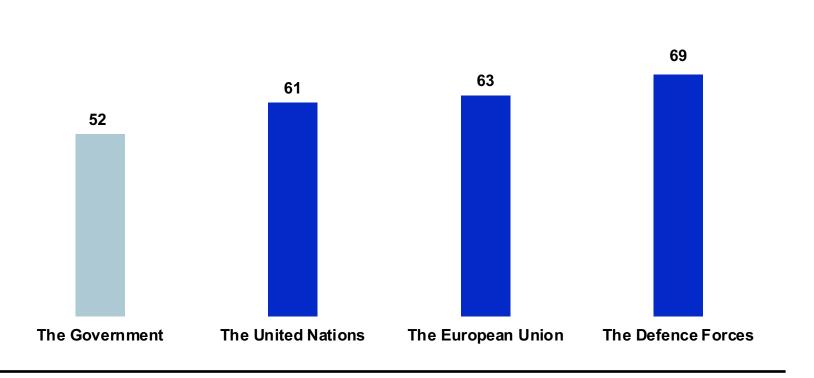






HIGH TRUST IN THE DEFENCE FORCES TO KEEP **IRELAND SAFE**

Percent trust each body to protect against threats to national security, in Ireland



THE MAJORITY SUPPORT NEUTRALITY BUT ARE IN FAVOUR OF INCREASED DEFENCE SPENDING

Percent who agree, in Ireland

Said they are in favour of Ireland maintaining its status as a neutral nation

Said they are in favour of increased **spending** on Ireland's national security

Percent who said each of the following weaken their confidence in national security, in Ireland

Hackers and cyber-attacks				
The UK's exit from the European Union				
Ireland's relationship with the United Kingdom	34			
Fake news and false information	33			
Rising tensions between Russia and Ukraine	32			
Rising tensions between China, Russia, and the US	32			
Ireland's relationship with Northern Ireland	26			

GENERAL OPTIMISM BUT CONCERNS ABOUT ECONOMIC IMPACT OF PANDEMIC

Percent who believe Ireland is on the wrong/right track

0 +

Change, 2021 to 2022



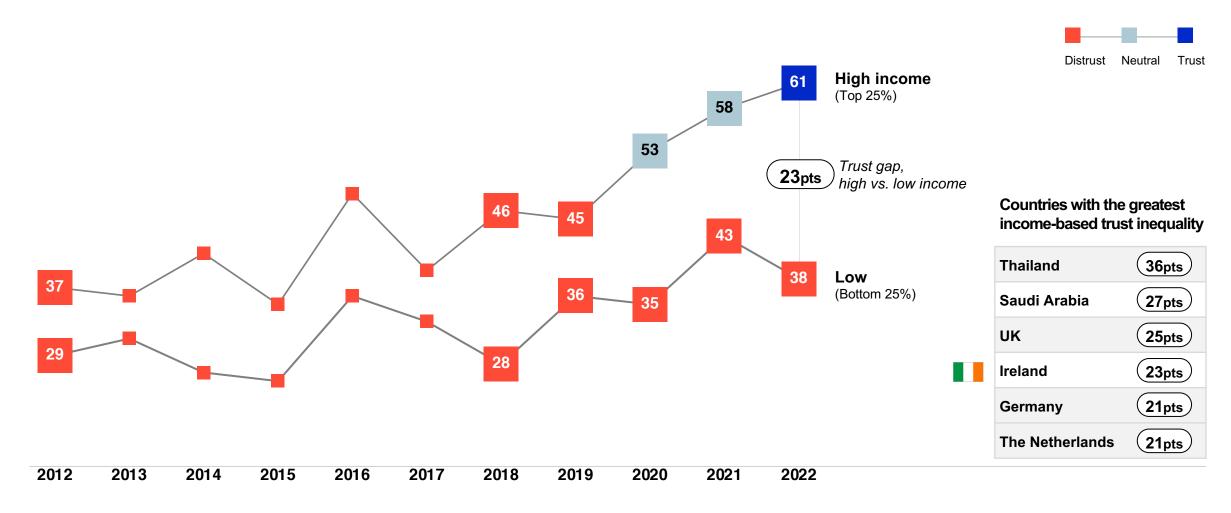
Said that Ireland was on the right track

Percent who worry about each of the following, in Ireland

Rise in the cost of living		
A rise in the cost of energy	89	
Inflation outpacing wages	85	
Pressure on health services in Ireland	80	
Economic recession in Ireland	77	
Poverty in Ireland	76	
Access to affordable housing	75	

RECORD TRUST GAP BETWEEN HIGH AND LOW INCOME

Trust Index in Ireland







DISTRUST IS THE DEFAULT: NO BASIS FOR PEACEFUL DEBATE

Which are you more likely to believe?

55%

My tendency is to distrust until I see evidence that something is trustworthy

VS

My tendency is to trust until I see evidence that something is untrustworthy

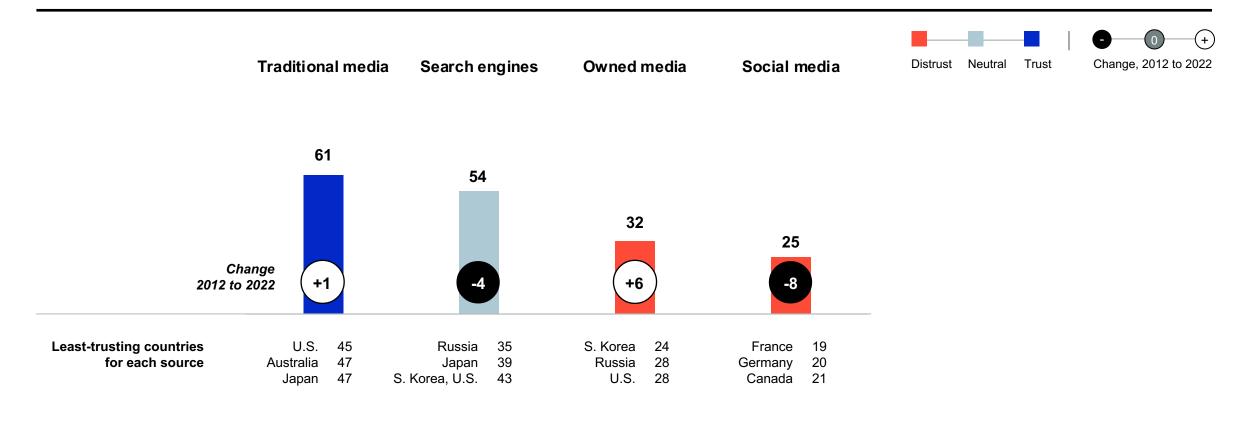
Percent who agree

People in this country lack the ability to have constructive and civil debates about issues they disagree on

58%

TRADITIONAL MEDIA ONLY TRUSTED NEWS SOURCE IN IRELAND

Percent trust, in Ireland







FAKE NEWS CONCERNS AT ALL-TIME HIGHS

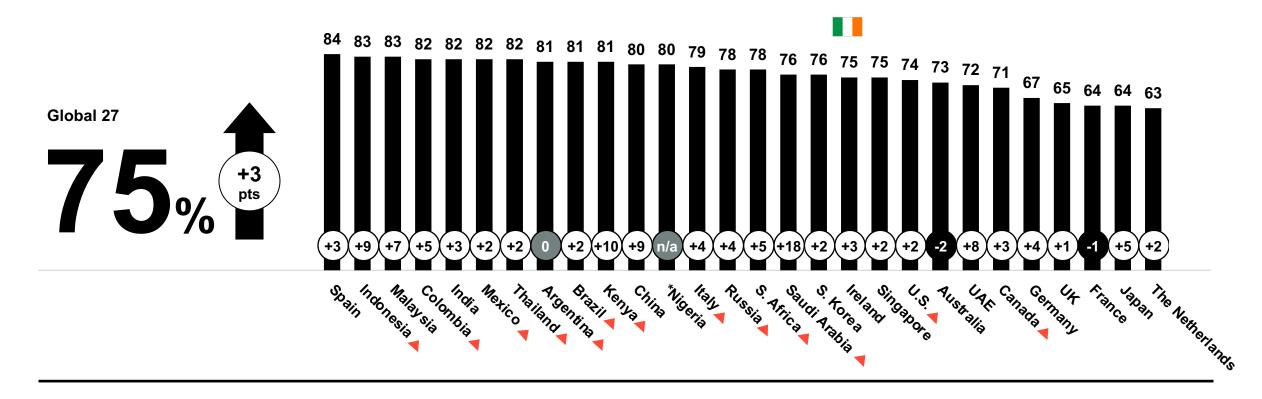
Percent who agree

- 0 +

Change, 2021 to 2022

▲ All-time high in 13 of 27 countries

I worry about false information or fake news being used as a weapon



CIRCLES OF TRUST BECOME MORE LOCAL

Percent who say each has increased or decreased during the pandemic, in Ireland



LESS TRUST FOR OUTSIDERS



CLOSER BONDS WITH NEIGHBOURS AND COWORKERS

My trust in	Net change	increased	decreased
people from other countries	-6	17	23
people who live in other states, provinces, or regions	-1	19	20

How close I feel	Net change	increased	decreased
to my neighbours	+23	38	15
to my coworkers	+11	33	22



MY EMPLOYER TRUSTED AROUND THE WORLD

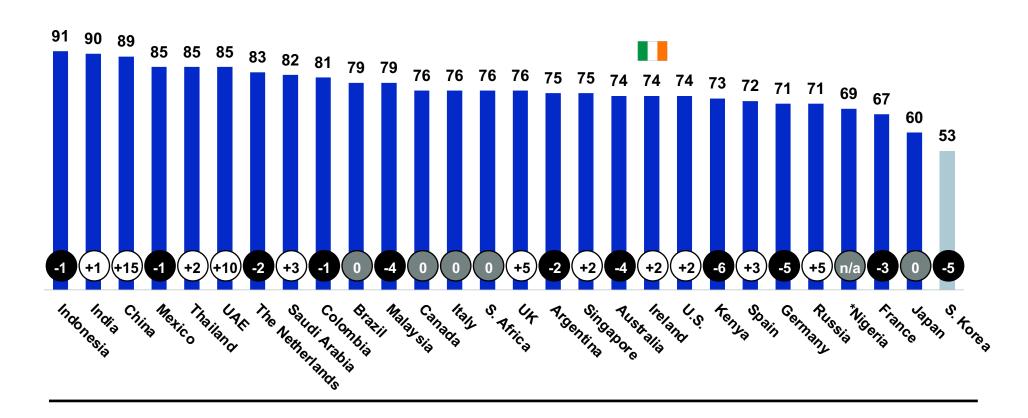
Percent trust





Ireland









THERE IS DEMAND FOR MORE GOVERNMENT AND BUSINESS PARTNERSHIP

Percent agree, in Ireland

Which best represents your opinion?

72%

Business and government **should collaborate** to solve social issues

OI

Business and government should *act independently* to solve social issues

69%

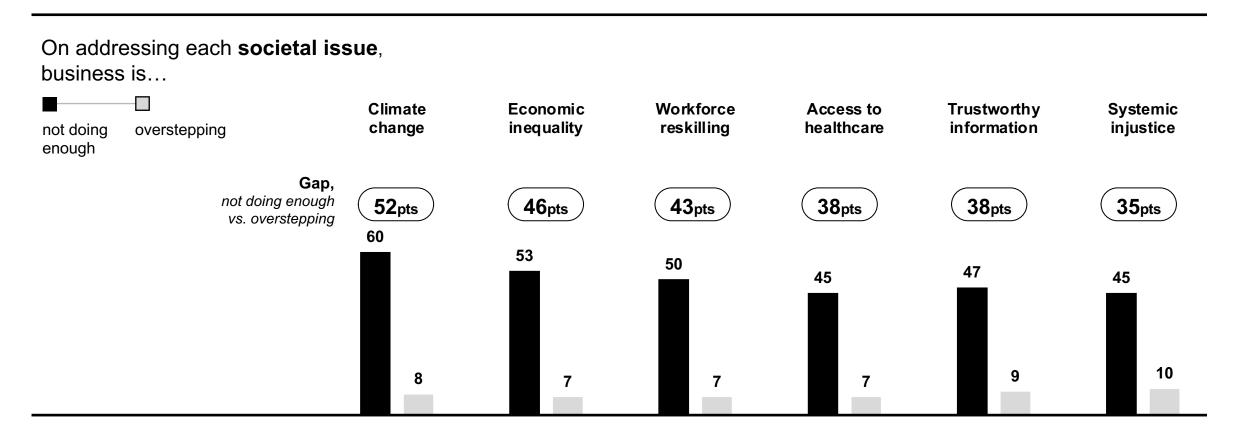
Said Irish society stands to gain when business and government act in partnership Yet only

36%

Said business are currently doing enough to partner with government

WANT MORE, NOT LESS, BUSINESS ENGAGEMENT ON SOCIETAL ISSUES

Percent who say, in Ireland







CEOS EXPECTED TO BE THE FACE OF CHANGE

Percent who say

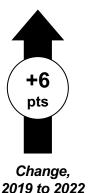
CEOs should be personally visible

when discussing public policy with external stakeholders or work their company has done to benefit society

When considering a job, I expect the CEO to speak publicly about controversial social and political issues that I care about

(net) 0/0

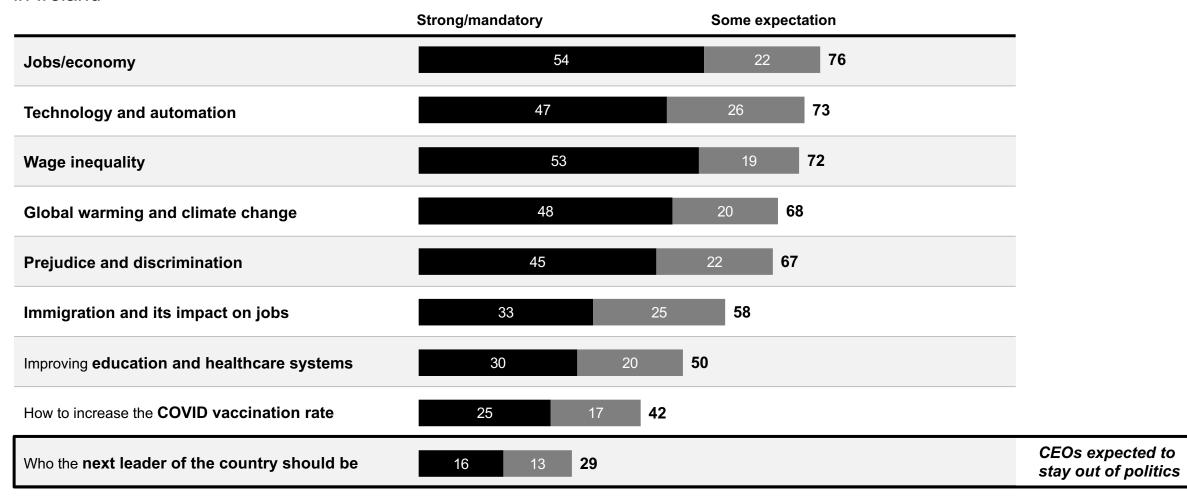
Among employees



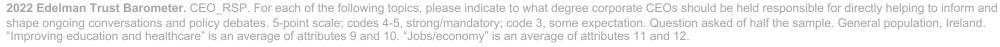
2022 Edelman Trust Barometer. CEO VIS. How visible do you think a CEO should personally be in these different types of business situations? 9-point scale; top 4 box, visible. Question asked of half of the sample. Data shown is a net of attributes 2 and 10. EMP IMP. When considering an organization as a potential place of employment, how important is each of the following population, Ireland.

CEOS EXPECTED TO INFORM POLICY, NOT POLITICS

Percent who expect CEOs to **inform and shape conversations and policy debates** about each issue, in Ireland







BOTTOM LINE: BENEFITS FOR BUSINESS

Percent who agree

In Ireland

Buy or advocate for brands based on their beliefs and values

55%

Choose a place to work based on their beliefs and values

66%

Invest based on their beliefs and values Global 7

Source: 2021 Edelman Trust Barometer **Special Report: Institutional Investors**

88%

of institutional investors subject ESG to the same scrutiny as operational and financial considerations

2022 Edelman Trust Barometer. Belief-driven consumer, employee, and investor segments. General population, Ireland. Employee data is filtered to be among employees of an organization (Q43/1). Investor data is only among those who sell stocks, bonds, or mutual funds as a standalone or employer-sponsored investment (INVESTOR/1). See Technical Appendix for a full explanation of how belief-driven consumers, employees, and investors were measured.





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INFORMATION QUALITY NOW MOST POWERFUL TRUST BUILDER ACROSS INSTITUTIONS

Potential trust gain associated with doing each well (top 5)

Business	% pt gain
Information quality	3.0
Hold others accountable	2.5
Communication and transparency	2.3
Exert power effectively	2.1
Get results	1.8

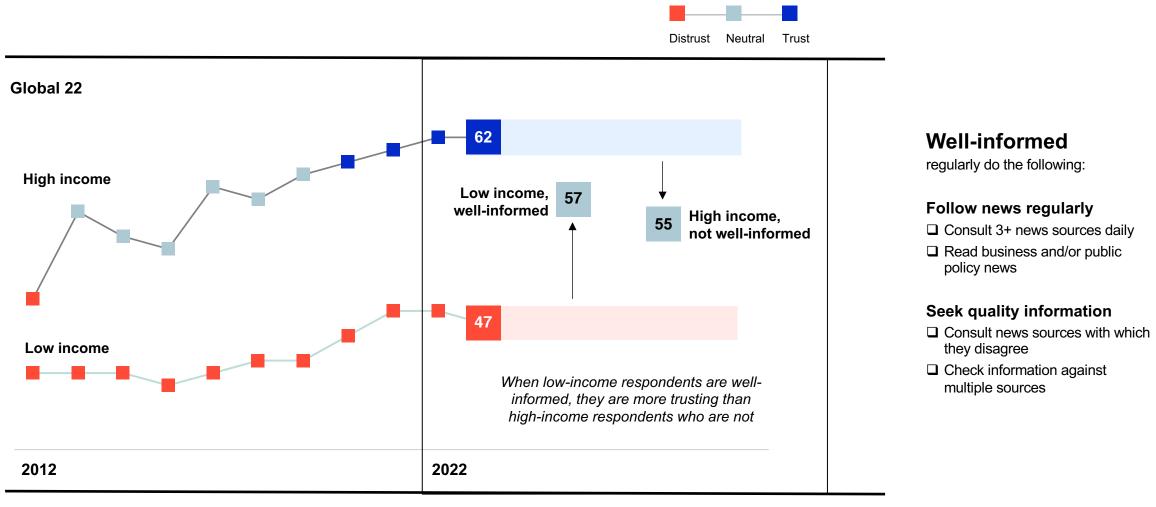
NGOs	% pt gain
Information quality	3.2
Exert power effectively	2.4
Work with other institutions and organizations	2.3
Take a leadership role	2.1
Change management	2.0

Government	% pt gain
Information quality	6.1
Take a leadership role	3.7
Exert power effectively	3.5
Long-term thinking and planning	3.2
Hold others accountable	3.2

Media	% pt gain
Information quality	6.6
Communication and transparency	3.2
Exert power effectively	2.5
Change management	2.2
Hold others accountable	2.0

GOOD INFORMATION CAN HELP CLOSE THE SOCIETAL DIVIDE





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TRUST IS KEY TO SOCIETAL STABILITY

Business societal role is here to stay

People want more business leadership, not less.

Demonstrate tangible progress

Restore belief in society's ability to build a better future: show the system works.

Leadership must focus on long-term thinking

Solutions over divisiveness; long-term thinking over short-term gain.

Every institution must provide trustworthy information

Clear, consistent, fact-based information is critical to breaking the cycle of distrust.

